TRIP Snap Poll 22 Report

Teaching, Research & International Policy (TRIP) Project
Global Research Institute (GRI)
https://trip.wm.edu/home

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Introduction

We are pleased to share the results of the 21th Teaching, Research and International Policy (TRIP) Snap Poll, fielded with the support of the Carnegie Corporation of New York. Our polls provide real-time data in the wake of significant policy proposals, during international crises, and on emerging foreign policy debates. In this survey, we cover a range of global affairs topics, including President Trump's first 100 days in office.

Methodology

We attempted to contact all international relations (IR) scholars in the United States. We define IR scholars as individuals who are employed at a college or university in a political science department or professional school and who teach or conduct research on issues that cross international borders. Of the 5,332 scholars across the United States that we contacted, 726 responded to at least one question. The resulting response rate is approximately 13.6 percent. The poll was open from April 29 to May 8 of 2025.

Email: irsurvey@wm.edu

Sample vs. Population Comparison

Table 1: Sample vs. Population Comparison: Gender

Gender	Respondents Count	Respondents Percentage	Population Count	Population Percentage
Female	207	29.36	1661	31.86
Male	498	70.64	3553	68.14

Chi-squared test results: X-squared=25.19, p-value<0

Table 2: Sample vs. Population Comparison: Academic Rank

Academic Rank	Respondents Count	Respondents Percentage	Population Count	Population Percentage
Adjunct	12	1.65	261	4.91
Assistant Professor	79	10.88	668	12.56
Associate Professor	198	27.27	1331	25.02
Emeritus	43	5.92	393	7.39
Full Professor	324	44.63	2059	38.71
Lecturer or Senior Lecturer	29	3.99	192	3.61
Other	30	4.13	317	5.96
Visiting Instructor/Visiting Assistant Professor	11	1.52	98	1.84

Chi-squared test results: X-squared= 29.64, p-value<0

Table 3: Sample vs. Population Comparison: University Type

University Type	Respondents Count	Respondents Percentage	Population Count	Population Percentage
National Liberal Arts College	87	12.68	576	11.47
National Research University	455	66.33	3345	66.59
Regional Liberal Arts College	20	2.92	153	3.05
Regional Research University	124	18.08	949	18.89

Chi-squared test results: X-squared=1.15, p-value=0.999

Results

100 days of the Trump Administration

We would like you to put your personal political views aside and use your expert knowledge of politics, foreign policy, or international relations as you reflect on these questions.

Table 4: How has President Trump performed in the area of foreign policy during his first 100 days in office?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Very well	6	0.83%
Well	12	1.66%
Neither well nor poorly	17	2.35%
Poorly	93	12.85%
Very poorly	596	82.32%
Total	724	100.00%

Table 5: Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's handling of the following issues:

Response option	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Do not know	Total
Climate change	16 (2.21%)	17 (2.35%)	39 (5.39%)	634 (87.57%)	18 (2.49%)	724 (100.00%)
Immigration	25 (3.45%)	31 (4.28%)	89 (12.29%)	577 (79.70%)	2 (0.28%)	724 (100.00%)
International development	14 (1.94%)	15 (2.07%)	34 (4.70%)	648 (89.63%)	12 (1.66%)	723 (100.00%)
International human rights	10 (1.38%)	18 (2.49%)	45 (6.22%)	641 (88.54%)	10 (1.38%)	724 (100.00%)
International trade	11 (1.52%)	11 (1.52%)	38 (5.26%)	661 (91.55%)	1 (0.14%)	722 (100.00%)
National security	20 (2.77%)	25 (3.46%)	130 (17.98%)	545 (75.38%)	3 (0.41%)	723 (100.00%)

Table 6: Compared with the past, how respected is the United States by other countries today?

Response option	Count	Percentage
More respected	15	2.07%
As respected	16	2.21%
Less respected	694	95.72%
Total	725	100.00%

Table 7: How important, if at all, is it that the United States is generally respected by other countries around the world?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Very important	474	65.29%
Somewhat important	231	31.82%
Not too important	20	2.75%
Not at all important	1	0.14%
Total	726	100.00%

Table 8: Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's handling of the following conflicts:

Response option	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Do not know	Total
Israeli-Palestinian	18 (2.48%)	35 (4.82%)	113 (15.56%)	555 (76.45%)	5 (0.69%)	726 (100.00%)
Taiwan-China	13 (1.79%)	73 (10.06%)	297 (40.91%)	200 (27.55%)	143 (19.70%)	726 (100.00%)
Ukraine-Russia	11 (1.52%)	33 (4.56%)	94 (12.98%)	581 (80.25%)	5 (0.69%)	724 (100.00%)

Table 9: Do you approve or disapprove of President Trump's handling of relations with the following countries or territories

Response option	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	Do not know	Total
Canada	8 (1.10%)	12 (1.65%)	18 (2.48%)	687 (94.63%)	1 (0.14%)	726 (100.00%)
Greenland	7 (0.97%)	14 (1.93%)	27 (3.73%)	674 (93.09%)	2 (0.28%)	724 (100.00%)
Israel	20 (2.76%)	42 (5.79%)	173 (23.86%)	483 (66.62%)	7 (0.97%)	725 (100.00%)
NATO countries	18 (2.48%)	28 (3.86%)	70 (9.66%)	608 (83.86%)	1 (0.14%)	725 (100.00%)
Panama	13 (1.80%)	16 (2.21%)	92 (12.71%)	591 (81.63%)	12 (1.66%)	724 (100.00%)

Table 10: In your view, how will the Trump administration's handling of the war in Ukraine affect the probability that China will use military force against Taiwan in the next two years?

Response option	Count	Percentage
It will increase the probability that China will use force against Taiwan	460	63.89%
It will have no effect on the probability that China will use force against Taiwan	247	34.31%
It will decrease the probability that China will use force against Taiwan	13	1.81%
Total	720	100.00%

Table 11: In your view, how will the Trump administration's handling of the war in Ukraine affect the reputation of the United States as a reliable security partner?

Response option	Count	Percentage
It will improve the reputation of the United States as a reliable security partner	7	0.97%
It will have no effect on the reputation of the United States as a reliable security partner	44	6.08%
It will worsen the reputation of the United States as a reliable security partner	673	92.96%
Total	724	100.00%

Foreign Policy

48.21 percent of respondents were asked, 'In the next year, will China use military force against the territory of Taiwan or Taiwanese military forces?' in the form of a multiselect question, and 51.79 percent were asked the same question in the form of a slider with a 100-point scale.

Table 12: Respondents by Treatment

Response option	Count	Percentage
SingleSelect	350	48.21%
Slider	376	51.79%
Total	726	100.00%

Table 13: In the next year, will China use military force against the territory of Taiwan or Taiwanese military forces?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Yes	18	5.22%
No	202	58.55%
Do not know	125	36.23%
Total	345	100.00%

Table 14: In the next year, how likely is it that China will use military force against the territory of Taiwan or Taiwanese military forces?

Metric	Value
Mean Response	30.15

Table 15: If China uses direct military force against Taiwan in the next year, the United States should: Please check all that apply

Response	Count	Percentage
Place sanctions on the Chinese government and/or its leaders	625	87.5%
Deploy U.S. military forces to the region	445	62.3%
Send additional arms and military supplies to Taiwan	577	80.8%
Initiate direct military operations against Chinese military forces	83	11.6%
Initiate cyber attacks against Chinese military forces	359	50.3%
Formally guarantee the territorial integrity of Taiwan	198	27.7%
Other	71	9.9%
None of the above	22	3.1%
Total	2380	-

Table 16: How likely is war between the United States and China over the next decade?

Metric	Value
Mean Response	28.67

Table 17: How likely is war between the United States and Russia over the next decade?

Metric	Value
Mean Response	19.96

Table 18: Recently, the Trump administration announced the U.S. withdrawal from the Paris Agreement to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. What effect will this decision have on each of the following?

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Do not know	Total
Level of greenhouse gas emissions	325 (45.71%)	288 (40.51%)	91 (12.80%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.14%)	6 (0.84%)	711 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries of the United States as a global leader	436 (61.32%)	222 (31.22%)	51 (7.17%)	2 (0.28%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	711 (100.00%)
Perceptions among the U.S. public of the United States as a global leader	250 (35.16%)	284 (39.94%)	170 (23.91%)	4 (0.56%)	0 (0.00%)	3 (0.42%)	711 (100.00%)
U.S. ability to achieve its goals on other foreign policy issues	197 (27.71%)	347 (48.80%)	152 (21.38%)	5 (0.70%)	4 (0.56%)	6 (0.84%)	711 (100.00%)

Table 19: Recently, the Trump administration announced the U.S. withdrawal from the World Health Organization. What effect will this decision have on each of the following?

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Don't know	Total
Global health outcomes	442 (62.34%)	225 (31.73%)	32 (4.51%)	4 (0.56%)	2 (0.28%)	4 (0.56%)	709 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries of the United States as a global leader	455 (64.17%)	211 (29.76%)	37 (5.22%)	4 (0.56%)	0 (0.00%)	2 (0.28%)	709 (100.00%)
Perceptions among the U.S. public of the United States as a global leader	261 (36.76%)	255 (35.92%)	180 (25.35%)	7 (0.99%)	1 (0.14%)	6 (0.85%)	710 (100.00%)
U.S. ability to achieve its goals on other foreign policy issues	230 (32.44%)	343 (48.38%)	123 (17.35%)	3 (0.42%)	5 (0.71%)	5 (0.71%)	709 (100.00%)

Table 20: What effect will the Trump administration's treatment of foreign nationals in or attempting to enter the United States legally have on the ability of the U.S. to attract

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Don't know	Total
Consumers of U.S. cultural exports (tv, movies, music, etc)	179 (25.25%)	330 (46.54%)	181 (25.53%)	1 (0.14%)	1 (0.14%)	17 (2.40%)	709 (100.00%)
Foreign direct investment	174 (24.51%)	365 (51.41%)	136 (19.15%)	11 (1.55%)	0 (0.00%)	24 (3.38%)	710 (100.00%)
International students wishing to study at U.S. universities	557 (78.34%)	141 (19.83%)	10 (1.41%)	2 (0.28%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.14%)	711 (100.00%)
International tourists	439 (61.74%)	249 (35.02%)	21 (2.95%)	1 (0.14%)	0 (0.00%)	1 (0.14%)	711 (100.00%)
Major industry trade shows	235 (33.19%)	295 (41.67%)	95 (13.42%)	2 (0.28%)	1 (0.14%)	80 (11.30%)	708 (100.00%)
Skilled immigrants	431 (60.62%)	239 (33.61%)	31 (4.36%)	8 (1.13%)	1 (0.14%)	1 (0.14%)	711 (100.00%)
Unskilled immigrants	336 (47.46%)	269 (37.99%)	85 (12.01%)	7 (0.99%)	2 (0.28%)	9 (1.27%)	708 (100.00%)

Trade and Development

The Trump administration has imposed tariffs on many countries around the world. In the questions that follow, we are interested in the implications of these tariffs on the reputation of the United States in the world.

Table 21: The Trump administration has threatened, and in some cases imposed, tariffs on imports from a number of developing economies. What effect will this have on each of the following?

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Don't know	Total
Perceptions among other countries of the United States as a global leader	506 (73.02%)	162 (23.38%)	17 (2.45%)	5 (0.72%)	1 (0.14%)	2 (0.29%)	693 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries' of the U.S. as an economic partner	559 (80.55%)	118 (17.00%)	12 (1.73%)	2 (0.29%)	2 (0.29%)	1 (0.14%)	694 (100.00%)
Perceptions among the U.S. public of the United States as a global leader	286 (41.21%)	248 (35.73%)	141 (20.32%)	10 (1.44%)	2 (0.29%)	7 (1.01%)	694 (100.00%)
The U.S. government's ability to achieve other foreign policy goals	352 (50.72%)	291 (41.93%)	27 (3.89%)	14 (2.02%)	3 (0.43%)	7 (1.01%)	694 (100.00%)
U.S. national security	239 (34.64%)	338 (48.99%)	93 (13.48%)	10 (1.45%)	5 (0.72%)	5 (0.72%)	690 (100.00%)

Table 22: The Trump administration has threatened, and in some cases imposed, tariffs on imports from a number of advanced economies. What effect will this have on each of the following?

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Don't know	Total
Perceptions among other countries of the United States as a global leader	585 (84.17%)	87 (12.52%)	16 (2.30%)	4 (0.58%)	3 (0.43%)	0 (0.00%)	695 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries' of the U.S. as an economic partner	597 (85.90%)	86 (12.37%)	8 (1.15%)	3 (0.43%)	1 (0.14%)	0 (0.00%)	695 (100.00%)
Perceptions among the U.S. public of the United States as a global leader	353 (50.79%)	226 (32.52%)	92 (13.24%)	15 (2.16%)	2 (0.29%)	7 (1.01%)	695 (100.00%)
The U.S. government's ability to achieve other foreign policy goals	487 (70.07%)	179 (25.76%)	14 (2.01%)	10 (1.44%)	5 (0.72%)	0 (0.00%)	695 (100.00%)
U.S. national security	397 (57.20%)	241 (34.73%)	38 (5.48%)	10 (1.44%)	6 (0.86%)	2 (0.29%)	694 (100.00%)

Table 23: The Trump administration has imposed tariffs on imports from China. What effect will this have on each of the following?

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Don't know	Total
Perceptions among other countries of the United States as a global leader	281 (40.61%)	270 (39.02%)	106 (15.32%)	21 (3.03%)	8 (1.16%)	6 (0.87%)	692 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries' of the U.S. as an economic partner	311 (44.81%)	275 (39.63%)	84 (12.10%)	15 (2.16%)	6 (0.86%)	3 (0.43%)	694 (100.00%)
Perceptions among the U.S. public of the United States as a global leader	180 (25.90%)	223 (32.09%)	189 (27.19%)	80 (11.51%)	10 (1.44%)	13 (1.87%)	695 (100.00%)
The U.S. government's ability to achieve other foreign policy goals	264 (38.10%)	306 (44.16%)	75 (10.82%)	24 (3.46%)	12 (1.73%)	12 (1.73%)	693 (100.00%)
U.S. national security	250 (36.08%)	297 (42.86%)	75 (10.82%)	44 (6.35%)	15 (2.16%)	12 (1.73%)	693 (100.00%)

The Trump administration has recently cut U.S. spending on foreign aid and eliminated many staff who worked on these programs. In the question that follows, we are interested in the implications of these cuts on the reputation of the United States in the world.

Table 24: Recently, the Trump administration has dramatically cut foreign aid. What effect will these actions have on each of the following?

Response option	Significantly worsen	Somewhat worsen	Have no effect	Somewhat improve	Significantly improve	Don't know	Total
Development outcomes in recipient countries	498 (71.76%)	164 (23.63%)	23 (3.31%)	5 (0.72%)	3 (0.43%)	1 (0.14%)	694 (100.00%)
Other countries' support for U.S. private sector investment projects	262 (37.92%)	260 (37.63%)	112 (16.21%)	11 (1.59%)	1 (0.14%)	45 (6.51%)	691 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries of the United States as a global leader	563 (80.89%)	114 (16.38%)	11 (1.58%)	7 (1.01%)	1 (0.14%)	0 (0.00%)	696 (100.00%)
Perceptions among other countries' of the U.S. as an economic partner	441 (63.45%)	187 (26.91%)	60 (8.63%)	4 (0.58%)	1 (0.14%)	2 (0.29%)	695 (100.00%)
Perceptions among the U.S. public of the United States as a global leader	315 (45.32%)	219 (31.51%)	143 (20.58%)	11 (1.58%)	3 (0.43%)	4 (0.58%)	695 (100.00%)
The U.S. government's ability to achieve other foreign policy goals	425 (61.33%)	232 (33.48%)	26 (3.75%)	4 (0.58%)	5 (0.72%)	1 (0.14%)	693 (100.00%)
U.S. national security	356 (51.22%)	276 (39.71%)	48 (6.91%)	6 (0.86%)	6 (0.86%)	3 (0.43%)	695 (100.00%)

Table 25: To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement: It is ethically acceptable for a government to employ tariffs or economic sanctions against another country in order to

Response option	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Total
Boost the competitiveness of its own companies abroad	135 (19.88%)	171 (25.18%)	136 (20.03%)	195 (28.72%)	42 (6.19%)	679 (100.00%)
Change the balance of its trade with the target country	179 (26.28%)	181 (26.58%)	136 (19.97%)	147 (21.59%)	38 (5.58%)	681 (100.00%)
Compel a target country to restore a democratically elected government	50 (7.37%)	48 (7.08%)	89 (13.13%)	326 (48.08%)	165 (24.34%)	678 (100.00%)
Compel a target government or entity to end an existing policy	50 (7.39%)	89 (13.15%)	106 (15.66%)	355 (52.44%)	77 (11.37%)	677 (100.00%)
Deter a target government or entity from adopting a new policy	67 (9.85%)	108 (15.88%)	149 (21.91%)	288 (42.35%)	68 (10.00%)	680 (100.00%)
Punish the target government or entity for violating a past commitment	42 (6.19%)	80 (11.80%)	74 (10.91%)	358 (52.80%)	124 (18.29%)	678 (100.00%)
Reduce public support for the target government or entity in their own country	135 (19.94%)	187 (27.62%)	156 (23.04%)	165 (24.37%)	34 (5.02%)	677 (100.00%)

Table 26: To what degree do you agree or disagree with the following statement: It is ethically acceptable for a government to suspend or cancel foreign aid (e.g., development grants and loans) to another country to

Response option	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Total
Align aid with the priorities of a new administration in the donor government	109 (16.08%)	164 (24.19%)	129 (19.03%)	224 (33.04%)	52 (7.67%)	678 (100.00%)
Compel a recipient to end an existing policy	69 (10.18%)	124 (18.29%)	113 (16.67%)	295 (43.51%)	77 (11.36%)	678 (100.00%)
Compel the recipient to restore a democratically elected government	61 (8.98%)	91 (13.40%)	67 (9.87%)	306 (45.07%)	154 (22.68%)	679 (100.00%)
Deter a recipient from adopting a new policy	80 (11.78%)	131 (19.29%)	134 (19.73%)	268 (39.47%)	66 (9.72%)	679 (100.00%)
Punish the recipient for violating a past commitment	71 (10.46%)	102 (15.02%)	89 (13.11%)	325 (47.86%)	92 (13.55%)	679 (100.00%)
Reallocate resources to address other concerns of the donor government	82 (12.11%)	136 (20.09%)	138 (20.38%)	250 (36.93%)	71 (10.49%)	677 (100.00%)

Demographics

Now, we would like to ask you a couple questions about your personal political views.

Table 27: With which of the following gender identities do you most identify?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Female	208	28.69%
Male	500	68.97%
Non-binary	2	0.28%
Other	0	0.00%
Prefer not to answer	15	2.07%
Total	725	100.00%

Table 28: What is your age? Please enter numeric values only.

Response Option	Count	Percentage
25-34	18	2.56
35-44	122	17.35
45-54	197	28.02
55-64	197	28.02
65-74	111	15.79
75-84	53	7.54
85-94	5	0.71
95+	0	0.00

Table 29: What is your current status within your home department?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Chaired Full Professor	56	7.99%
Full Professor	268	38.23%
Associate Professor	198	28.25%
Assistant Professor	79	11.27%
Lecturer or Senior Lecturer	21	3.00%
Visiting Instructor/Visiting Assistant Professor	11	1.57%
Adjunct	12	1.71%
Emeritus	43	6.13%
Other	13	1.85%
Total	701	100.00%

Table 30: What is your race/ethnicity? Please select all that apply.

Response	Count	Percentage
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0.1%
Asian Indian	11	1.6%
Black/African-American	10	1.5%
Chinese	2	0.3%
Filipino	1	0.1%
Hispanic and/or Latino	26	3.8%
Japanese	1	0.1%
Korean	5	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0%
Vietnamese	0	0%
White, not of Hispanic origin	580	85.8%
Other	15	2.2%
Prefer not to say	39	5.8%
Total	691	-

Table 31: Which of the following best describes your approach to the study of IR?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Constructivism	128	18.05%
Realism	103	14.53%
English school	12	1.69%
Liberalism	97	13.68%
Feminism	15	2.12%
Marxism	13	1.83%
Other	51	7.19%
Do not use	290	40.90%
Total	709	100.00%

Table 32: What is your main area of research within IR?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Comparative Foreign Policy	21	3.01%
Development Studies	32	4.58%
European Studies/European Integration	23	3.30%
Gender in IR	9	1.29%
Global Civil Society	5	0.72%
Human Security	10	1.43%
Human Rights	31	4.44%
History of the international relations discipline	1	0.14%
International/Global Security	185	26.50%
International/Global Political Economy	92	13.18%
International Law	22	3.15%
International/Global Ethics	6	0.86%
International/Global Health	6	0.86%
International/Global Environmental Politics	20	2.87%
International Organization(s)	32	4.58%
International/Global History	15	2.15%
International Relations of a particular region/country	30	4.30%
International Relations Theory	26	3.72%
Religion in IR	6	0.86%
U.S. Foreign Policy	57	8.17%
Other	55	7.88%
I am not an IR scholar	14	2.01%
Total	698	100.00%

Table 33: What are your secondary areas of research within IR? Please select all that apply.

Response	Count	Percentage
Comparative Foreign Policy	23	11.5%
Development Studies	20	10%
European Studies/European Integration	7	3.5%
Gender in IR	5	2.5%
Global Civil Society	6	3%
Human Security	7	3.5%
Human Rights	21	10.5%
History of the international relations discipline	8	4%
International/Global Security	32	16%
International/Global Political Economy	22	11%
International Law	16	8%
International/Global Ethics	8	4%
International/Global Health	3	1.5%
International/Global Environmental Politics	10	5%
International Organization(s)	22	11%
International/Global History	13	6.5%
International Relations of a particular region/country	16	8%
International Relations Theory	39	19.5%
Religion in IR	8	4%
U.S. Foreign Policy	46	23%
I am not an IR scholar	5	2.5%
Other	14	7%
Total	351	-

Table 34: In your research, what is the main region of the world that you study, if any?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Arctic	2	0.28%
Antarctic	0	0.00%
Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	24	3.41%
Central Asia (not including Afghanistan)	1	0.14%
East Asia (including China)	54	7.68%
Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	67	9.53%
Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	58	8.25%
North America (not including Mexico)	53	7.54%
Oceania	0	0.00%
Russia/Former Soviet Union (excluding Baltic states)	38	5.41%
South Asia (including Afghanistan)	13	1.85%
Southeast Asia	8	1.14%
Sub-Saharan Africa	27	3.84%
Western Europe	68	9.67%
Global/Use cross-regional data	148	21.05%
Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	59	8.39%
None	83	11.81%
Total	703	100.00%

Table 35: In your research, what other regions of the world do you study, if any?

Response	Count	Percentage
Arctic	12	2.7%
Antarctic	2	0.5%
Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	72	16.2%
Central Asia (not including Afghanistan)	16	3.6%
East Asia (including China)	72	16.2%
Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	43	9.7%
Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	68	15.3%
North America (not including Mexico)	91	20.5%
Oceania	10	2.3%
Russia/Former Soviet Union (excluding Baltic states)	52	11.7%
South Asia (including Afghanistan)	42	9.5%
Southeast Asia	34	7.7%
Sub-Saharan Africa	46	10.4%
Western Europe	112	25.2%
Global/Use cross	0	0%
Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	94	21.2%
None	58	13.1%
Total	824	-

Table 36: Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Response option	Count	Percentage
Republican	22	3.29%
Democrat	449	67.22%
Independent	169	25.30%
Other	28	4.19%
Total	668	100.00%