

# TRIP 2017 International Faculty Survey Report

## 1 Introduction

The Teaching, Research, and International Policy (TRIP) Project at the College of William & Mary explores the teaching and research practices of the international relations (IR) discipline to better understand help bridge the gap between theory and practice. The TRIP Faculty Survey, issued every 2-3 years, is one part of this larger project. The survey began in 2004 by sampling only scholars in the United States. The 2017 version, which is the sixth wave of the survey, expands the sample to more than 30 countries.

The TRIP Project was established in 2003 to gather data and publish analysis on the relationships between teaching, research and foreign policy. The discipline of international relations has expanded data collection efforts to capture important features of a wide array of international political problems. TRIP's original goal was to collect data on the academic discipline of international politics to gain a clear understanding of how scholars teach and research international relations, and in turn, how they influence policy.

As the TRIP Project has progressed, we have focused more on the perceived gap between the theory and practice of international relations. Our current research agenda focuses on trying to understand the relationships between IR scholarship and teaching, IR as practiced by policymakers, IR knowledge as reported in the media, and views on IR held by the public.

Our goal for data collection with the faculty surveys is to compare scholarship and pedagogy to see whether or not scholars teach the same paradigms, methods, issue areas and regions that they employ and examine in their own research. We use these data to ask similar questions about the impact (or lack of impact) on the thinking of practitioners, and how IR experts can better communicate knowledge via the media to inform policymaking.

The report that follows includes both survey questions that we have included in TRIP surveys since the project's inception, such as questions about research method, paradigmatic and epistemological approach, and teaching style. We first describe the method we used to collect our sample, and then we present the survey results broken into survey region.

## 2 Methods

We identified IR professors at schools through a systematic series of web searches, emails, and communications with departments and individual scholars. We also consulted with our country partners to ensure that these lists were complete.

In order to be considered for inclusion in the sample, scholars must meet one of the following conditions:

1. Individual is affiliated with a political science unit at a university, such as a department of government.
2. Individual is affiliated with a professional or policy school (e.g. Kennedy School of Government).
3. Individual is affiliated with a research institute at a university (e.g. Hoover Institution).

Interdisciplinary programs (e.g. Departments of Social Science) in which scholars teach or research international relations are considered. We identified all political science units within the institutions included in the sample. From there, we identified scholars with either teaching experience or research interests in IR. Research subjects are considered IR if either the independent or dependent variables cross an international border. Scholars are excluded if their teaching and research only list comparative political economy, area studies, or comparative politics. Similarly, professors who hold trans-national interests but only focus on a particular region (e.g. Latin American Politics) do not qualify.

The following principles are used to identify whether a scholar's teaching or research qualified as IR:

- *Teaching:* International relations is the primary theme of the course (i.e. The Politics of Global Governance would qualify as IR; a course on international law with a short discussion of global governance would not count).
- *Research:* The scholar must list at least one IR topic as a research interest; if no list is available, the scholar must exhibit some sustained interest in IR topics, even if those topics do not make up the majority of his/her work.

## 2.1 Data from the following countries included

Argentina, Australia, Austria, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Lebanon, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Singapore, South Africa, South Korea, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom.

We broke the data into the following regions for ease of analysis:

1. **Asia and Oceania:** Australia, Hong Kong, Japan, New Zealand, Philippines, South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore
2. **Eastern Europe and Former Soviet Union:** Poland, Russia, Ukraine
3. **Latin America and the Caribbean:** Argentina, Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, Chile
4. **Middle East and Africa:** Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, South Africa, Jordan, Turkey
5. **Western Europe and Canada:** Austria, Denmark, Canada, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Question 1: Response rate by region

	Region	n	Response rate
1	Asia and Oceania	418	27.29
2	Eastern Europe and FSU	230	37.89 <sup>1</sup>
3	Latin America and the Caribbean	225	23.73
4	Middle East and Africa	303	25.69
5	Western Europe and Canada	1120	25.26

The surveys were in the field on a rolling basis from December 2017 until August 2018.

<sup>1</sup>Russia's population is unknown and not included in this calculation.

### 3 Asia and Oceania

#### 3.1 Demographics

Question 2: Gender

	Gender	n	Percentage
1	Male	294	75.20
2	Female	97	24.80

**Please note:** The following table displays the distribution of academic ranks. International ranks have been matched to their closest U.S. equivalent.

Question 3: Academic Rank

	Rank 2017	n	Percentage
1	Emeritus	2	0.60
2	Full Professor	106	30.60
3	Associate Professor	135	39.00
4	Assistant Professor	73	21.10
5	Instructor	12	3.50
6	Adjunct	2	0.60
7	Post-Doctoral Fellow	4	1.20
8	Research Associate	4	1.20
9	Other	8	2.30

### 3.2 Research Interests

Question 4: What is your primary subfield within politics or political science, or are you not a political scientist?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International Relations/Global Politics	196	52.10
2	Area studies/Regional studies (including European studies)	47	12.50
3	International Political Economy	39	10.40
4	Other	28	7.40
5	Comparative politics	19	5.10
6	Development studies	11	2.90
7	I study International Relations, but not within the discipline of politics or political science.	8	2.10
8	Political philosophy/Political Theory	8	2.10
9	Public Policy/Public Administration	7	1.90
10	Respondent Country Politics	5	1.30
11	International Political Sociology/Sociology of IR	2	0.50
12	Methods	1	0.30
13	Political Sociology	1	0.30
14	I am not a scholar of politics or political science.	4	1.10

Question 5: What is your main area of research within IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International/Global Security	51	13.60
2	International Relations of a particular region/country	47	12.50
3	Other	34	9.10
4	International/Global Political Economy	33	8.80
5	International Relations Theory	29	7.70
6	Respondent country Foreign Policy	21	5.60
7	Development studies	17	4.50
8	International Organization(s)	16	4.30
9	European Studies/European Integration	14	3.70
10	International/Global Environmental Politics	14	3.70
11	Human Security	13	3.50
12	International/Global History	13	3.50
13	Comparative Foreign Policy	12	3.20
14	Human Rights	12	3.20
15	U.S. Foreign Policy	9	2.40
16	Gender in IR	7	1.90
17	International Law	6	1.60
18	Global Civil Society	4	1.10
19	History of the international relations discipline	4	1.10
20	International/Global Ethics	4	1.10
21	International/Global Health	2	0.50
22	Religion in IR	1	0.30
23	I am not an IR scholar	12	3.20

Question 6: What are your secondary areas of research within IR? Please select all that apply.

Response option	n	Percentage
1 International/Global Security	77	21.63
2 International Relations of a particular region/country	72	20.22
3 International Relations Theory	70	19.66
4 International/Global Political Economy	48	13.48
5 Respondent country Foreign Policy	42	11.80
6 International Organization(s)	41	11.52
7 U.S. Foreign Policy	40	11.24
8 Development studies	36	10.11
9 Human Rights	36	10.11
10 Comparative Foreign Policy	35	9.83
11 Human Security	33	9.27
12 Global Civil Society	28	7.87
13 Other	28	7.87
14 International/Global History	27	7.58
15 History of the international relations discipline	21	5.90
16 European Studies/European Integration	16	4.49
17 International Law	15	4.21
18 Gender in IR	13	3.65
19 International/Global Environmental Politics	10	2.81
20 Religion in IR	9	2.53
21 International/Global Ethics	5	1.40
22 International/Global Health	3	0.84
23 I am not an IR scholar	5	1.40

Question 7: In your research, what is the main region of the world that you study, if any?

Response option	n	Percentage
1 East Asia (including China)	85	23.20
2 Southeast Asia	57	15.60
3 Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	35	9.60
4 Global/Use cross-regional data	32	8.70
5 China	21	5.70
6 Western Europe	21	5.70
7 None	18	4.90
8 North America (not including Mexico)	17	4.60
9 Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	12	3.30
10 Oceania	12	3.30
11 South Asia (including Afghanistan)	11	3.00
12 Northeast Asia	9	2.50
13 Russia/Former Soviet Union (excluding Baltic states)	9	2.50
14 Sub-Saharan Africa	9	2.50
15 Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	6	1.60
16 Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	5	1.40
17 Taiwan	5	1.40
18 Antarctic	1	0.30
19 Central Asia (not including Afghanistan)	1	0.30

Question 8: Which of the following statements best characterizes your work? Choose the closest option if none of them is an exact fit.

Response option	n	Percentage
1 I employ a rational choice framework	22	6.20
2 My work is broadly rationalist, or what sometimes is referred to as soft rational choice, and it relies on a general assumption of utility-maximizing actors	59	16.60
3 My work draws on both rationalist approaches and alternative approaches that do not assume the rationality of actors	158	44.50
4 My work does not assume the rationality of actors	116	32.70

Question 9: Does your research tend to be basic or applied? By basic research, we mean research for the sake of knowledge, without any specific policy applications in mind. Conversely, applied research is done with specific policy applications in mind.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Primarily basic	62	17.30
2	Both, but more basic than applied	98	27.40
3	Both about equally	66	18.40
4	Both, but more applied than basic	96	26.80
5	Primarily applied	36	10.10

Question 10: How would you characterize your work in epistemological terms?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Positivist	176	50.40
2	Post-positivist	102	29.20
3	Non-positivist	71	20.30

Question 11: Which of the following best describes your approach to the study of IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Constructivism	94	26.40
2	Realism	80	22.50
3	I do not use paradigmatic analysis	58	16.30
4	Liberalism	47	13.20
5	Other	30	8.40
6	English school	20	5.60
7	Marxism	15	4.20
8	Feminism	12	3.40

Question 12: Within the constructivist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Norm-based/sociological institutionalism	41	45.10
2	Critical constructivism	39	42.90
3	Other	11	12.10

Question 13: Within the liberal paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Domestic politics, including democratic peace	17	36.20
2	Neoliberal/rational choice institutionalism	14	29.80
3	Historical and/or sociological institutionalism	9	19.10
4	Other	7	14.90

Question 14: Within the Marxist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Marxist historical materialism	7	46.70
2	Neo-Gramscianism	7	46.70
3	Other critical theory	1	6.70

Question 15: In your research, what method do you primarily employ?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Qualitative analysis	237	64.60
2	Policy analysis	60	16.30
3	Quantitative analysis	25	6.80
4	Other	19	5.20
5	Pure theory	12	3.30
6	Legal or ethical analysis	9	2.50
7	Formal modeling	3	0.80
8	Experimental	2	0.50

Question 16: In your research, what other methods do you employ, not including your primary methodology?

	Response option	Percentage
1	Policy analysis	46.72
2	Qualitative analysis	20.23
3	Quantitative analysis	17.38
4	Pure theory	16.24
5	Legal or ethical analysis	14.25
6	Counterfactual analysis	9.97
7	Other	9.69
8	Formal modeling	3.13
9	Experimental	1.99

Question 17: Which type of IR colleagues have the most important influence on your work? My work is most influenced by IR colleagues who: ... Please select all that apply

	Response option	Percentage
1	Study the same issue area that I do	77.24
2	Employ the same theoretical approach that I do	43.27
3	Apply the same methodology that I do	23.40
4	Speak the same language that I do	21.15
5	Employ the same epistemology that I do	16.67
6	Employ the same ontology that I do	13.78
7	Come from the same country or region that I do	9.29
8	Have an affiliation at a university in the same region that I do (e.g. Latin America)	9.29
9	Other:	8.65
10	Come from the same generation that I do	8.33

### 3.3 Journals and Presses

Question 18: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of female scholars in international relations, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their gender. To this end, these journal editors ask authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this gender citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	229	65.40
2	Don't know	64	18.30
3	Disapprove	57	16.30

Question 19: If you received such a reminder about gender from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	125	36.10
1	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more women	115	33.20
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	105	30.30
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer women	1	0.30

Question 20: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of scholars based outside the United States, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their race, nationality, or university location. To this end, some journal editors have asked authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this Non-US scholar citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	249	72.40
2	Don't know	48	14.00
3	Disapprove	47	13.70

Question 21: If you received such a reminder from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	131	38.60
2	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more scholars based outside the United States	116	34.20
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	92	27.10
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer scholars based outside the United States	0	0.0



**Please note:** The journals and presses included in the list of response options varied from country to country.

Question 22: Please select the four journals that publish articles with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations. These can include IR journals, general political science journals and/or non-political science journals.

	Journal	n	Percentage in top 4
1	International Organization	167	58.60
2	International Security	111	38.95
3	International Studies Quarterly	99	34.74
4	European Journal of International Relations	92	32.28
5	Foreign Affairs	91	31.93
6	World Politics	63	22.11
7	Review of International Political Economy	46	16.14
8	Review of International Studies	44	15.44
9	Millennium	42	14.74
10	American Political Science Review	39	13.68
11	Foreign Policy	36	12.63
12	Other	33	11.58
13	International Affairs	31	10.88
14	Security Studies	28	9.82
15	American Journal of Political Science	27	9.47
16	Global Governance	23	8.07
17	Journal of Peace Research	22	7.72
18	Journal of Conflict Resolution	20	7.02
19	Survival	20	7.02
20	International Relations	17	5.96
21	International Theory	17	5.96
22	Comparative Politics	13	4.56
23	International Studies Review	12	4.21
24	National Interest	9	3.16
25	Political Science Quarterly	8	2.81

Question 23: Please select the four presses that publish books with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations.

	Response option	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Cambridge University Press	232	82.86
2	Oxford University Press	194	69.29
3	Routledge	141	50.36
4	Cornell University Press	100	35.71
5	Palgrave MacMillan	86	30.71
6	Princeton University Press	74	26.43
7	Harvard University Press	40	14.29
8	Columbia University Press	35	12.50
9	MIT Press	34	12.14
10	Lynne Rienner	32	11.43
11	Stanford University Press	31	11.07
12	SAGE	30	10.71
13	Polity	28	10.00
14	University of Chicago Press	10	3.57
15	University of California Press	8	2.86
16	University of Michigan Press	8	2.86
17	Yale University Press	8	2.86
18	Other	5	1.79

### 3.4 Teaching

Question 24: At the Ph.D. level should international relations programs:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Be taught as a subfield within the discipline of political science	153	42.70
2	Become stand-alone IR departments or degree programs	126	35.20
3	Merge with area studies departments or programs	39	10.90
4	Don't know	23	6.40
5	Merge with international history departments or programs	12	3.40
6	Merge with economics departments or programs	5	1.40

Question 25: Are your IR course(s) for undergraduates designed more to introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline, or more to prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	23	6.50
2	Both, but primarily introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	107	30.10
3	Both about equally	96	27.00
4	Both, but primarily prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	100	28.10
5	Prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	30	8.40

Question 26: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by increasing or decreasing your research in an issue area related to that event?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	215	67.60
2	No	83	26.10
3	Don't know	20	6.30

Question 27: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by seeking to make your research more relevant to policy practitioners?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	206	64.60
2	No	95	29.80
3	Don't know	18	5.60

## 4 Eastern Europe and Former Soviet Union

### 4.1 Demographics

Question 28: Gender

	Gender	n	Percentage
1	Male	116	55.80
2	Female	92	44.20

Question 29: Academic Rank

	Rank 2017	n	Percentage
1	Full Professor	38	23.60
2	Associate Professor	57	35.00
3	Assistant Professor	49	30.60
4	Adjunct Professor	6	0.60
5	Instructor or Lecturer	4	2.30
6	Other	7	4.50

## 5 Research Interests

Question 30: What is your primary subfield within politics or political science, or are you not a political scientist?

Response option	n	Percentage
1 International Relations/Global Politics	89	52.40
2 Area studies/Regional studies (including European studies)	24	14.10
3 I study International Relations, but not within the discipline of politics or political science.	9	5.30
4 Public Policy/Public Administration	6	3.50
5 Comparative politics	5	2.90
6 International Political Economy	5	2.90
7 Other	5	2.90
8 Political philosophy/Political Theory	5	2.90
9 Respondent country Politics	4	2.40
10 International Political Sociology/Sociology of IR	2	1.20
11 Methods	1	0.60
12 Other (write your answer below)	1	0.60
13 Political Sociology	1	0.60
14 I am not a scholar of politics or political science.	13	7.60

Question 31: What is your main area of research within IR?

Response option	n	Percentage
1 European Studies/European Integration	33	18.60
2 International Relations of a particular region/country	23	13.00
3 Comparative Foreign Policy	19	10.70
4 International/Global Security	19	10.70
5 International Relations Theory	13	7.30
6 Respondent country Foreign Policy	10	5.60
7 International/Global History	8	4.50
8 Other (write your answer below)	7	4.00
9 History of the international relations discipline	6	3.40
10 International/Global Political Economy	6	3.40
11 U.S. Foreign Policy	6	3.40
12 Development studies	5	2.80
13 Human Security	3	1.70
14 International Law	3	1.70
15 Global Civil Society	2	1.10
16 International Organization(s)	2	1.10
17 Religion in IR	2	1.10
18 Human Rights	1	0.60
19 International/Global Ethics	1	0.60
20 I am not an IR scholar	2	1.10

Question 32: What are your secondary areas of research within IR? Please select all that apply.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Comparative Foreign Policy	57	32.57
2	International/Global Security	55	31.43
3	European Studies/European Integration	45	25.71
4	International Relations of a particular region/country	40	22.86
5	International Relations Theory	37	21.14
6	International Organization(s)	32	18.29
7	Respondent country Foreign Policy	28	16.00
8	International/Global History	27	15.43
9	History of the international relations discipline	25	14.29
10	Development studies	17	9.71
11	International Law	17	9.71
12	U.S. Foreign Policy	17	9.71
13	Human Rights	14	8.00
14	International/Global Political Economy	14	8.00
15	Other (write your answer below)	11	6.29
16	Global Civil Society	9	5.14
17	Human Security	9	5.14
18	Gender in IR	8	4.57
19	International/Global Environmental Politics	5	2.86
20	Religion in IR	5	2.86
21	International/Global Ethics	4	2.29

Question 33: In your research, what is the main region of the world that you study, if any?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	43	24.40
2	Western Europe	33	18.80
3	Global/Use cross-regional data	31	17.60
4	North America (not including Mexico)	12	6.80
5	Russia/Former Soviet Union (excluding Baltic states)	10	5.70
6	East Asia (including China)	9	5.10
7	Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	9	5.10
8	None	8	4.50
9	Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	7	4.00
10	Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	4	2.30
11	Sub-Saharan Africa	4	2.30
12	South Asia (including Afghanistan)	2	1.10
13	Southeast Asia	2	1.10
14	Arctic	1	0.60
15	Central Asia (not including Afghanistan)	1	0.60

Question 34: Which of the following statements best characterizes your work? Choose the closest option if none of them is an exact fit.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	I employ a rational choice framework	13	7.70
2	My work is broadly rationalist, or what sometimes is referred to as "soft rational choice," and it relies on a general assumption of utility-maximizing actors	74	43.80
3	My work draws on both rationalist approaches and alternative approaches that do not assume the rationality of actors	72	42.60
4	My work does not assume the rationality of actors	10	5.90

Question 35: Does your research tend to be basic or applied? By basic research, we mean research for the sake of knowledge, without any specific policy applications in mind. Conversely, applied research is done with specific policy applications in mind.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Primarily basic	34	20.20
2	Both, but more basic than applied	52	31.00
3	Both about equally	36	21.40
4	Both, but more applied than basic	34	20.20
5	Primarily applied	12	7.10

Question 36: How would you characterize your work in epistemological terms?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Post-positivist	75	45.70
2	Positivist	67	40.90
3	Non-positivist	22	13.40

Question 37: Which of the following best describes your approach to the study of IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Realism	59	35.30
2	Constructivism	46	27.50
3	I do not use paradigmatic analysis	20	12.00
4	Liberalism	16	9.60
5	Other	15	9.00
6	English school	7	4.20
7	Feminism	2	1.20
8	Marxism	2	1.20

Question 38: Within the constructivist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Norm-based/sociological institutionalism	23	50.00
2	Critical constructivism	18	39.10
3	Other	5	10.90

Question 39: Within the liberal paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Neoliberal/rational choice institutionalism	9	56.20
2	Domestic politics, including democratic peace	4	25.00
3	Historical and/or sociological institutionalism	2	12.50
4	Other	1	6.20

Question 40: Within the Marxist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Marxist historical materialism	1	50
2	Other critical theory	1	50

Question 41: In your research, what method do you primarily employ?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Policy analysis	82	46.10
2	Qualitative analysis	60	33.70
3	Pure theory	14	7.90
4	Quantitative analysis	9	5.10
5	Legal or ethical analysis	5	2.80
6	Formal modeling	3	1.70
7	Other	3	1.70
8	Counterfactual analysis	1	0.60
9	Experimental	1	0.60

Question 42: In your research, what other methods do you employ, not including your primary methodology?

	Response option	Percentage
1	Qualitative analysis	39.41
2	Quantitative analysis	37.06
3	Pure theory	31.18
4	Policy analysis	29.41
5	Formal modeling	15.88
6	Legal or ethical analysis	15.88
7	Counterfactual analysis	8.82
8	Other	6.47
9	Experimental	3.53

Question 43: Which type of IR colleagues have the most important influence on your work? My work is most influenced by IR colleagues who: ... Please select all that apply

	Response option	Percentage
1	Study the same issue area that I do	83.09
2	Employ the same theoretical approach that I do	30.88
3	Apply the same methodology that I do	19.12
4	Employ the same epistemology that I do	16.18
5	Employ the same ontology that I do	15.44
6	Speak the same language that I do	13.24
7	Come from the same generation that I do	11.03
8	Have an affiliation at a university in the same region that I do (e.g. Latin America	10.29
9	Come from the same country or region that I do	8.82
10	Other (write your answer below)	3.68

## 5.1 Journals and Presses

**Please note:** Citation policy questions were not asked in Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, or Russia.

Question 44: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of female scholars in international relations, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their gender. To this end, these journal editors ask authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this gender citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	73	46.80
2	Don't know	48	30.80
3	Disapprove	35	22.40

Question 45: If you received such a reminder about gender from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	80	51.60
2	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	50	32.30
3	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more women	24	15.50
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer women	1	0.60

Question 46: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of scholars based outside the United States, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their race, nationality, or university location. To this end, some journal editors have asked authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this Non-US scholar citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	102	65.00
2	Don't know	36	22.90
3	Disapprove	19	12.10

Question 47: If you received such a reminder from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	73	46.80
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	48	30.80
2	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more scholars based outside the United States	34	21.80
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer scholars based outside the United States	1	0.60



Question 48: Please select the four journals that publish articles with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations. These can include IR journals, general political science journals and/or non-political science journals.

	Journal	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Foreign Affairs	42	21.88
2	European Journal of International Relations	28	14.58
3	International Organization	23	11.98
4	Foreign Policy	18	9.38
5	International Relations	17	8.85
6	American Journal of Political Science	15	7.81
7	International Affairs	14	7.29
8	World Politics	14	7.29
9	International Security	13	6.77
10	Other (write your answer below)	13	6.77
11	Security Studies	11	5.73
12	International Studies Quarterly	9	4.69
13	International Theory	9	4.69
14	Foreign Policy Analysis	7	3.65
15	Comparative Politics	6	3.12
16	American Political Science Review	5	2.60
17	Global Governance	5	2.60
18	International Studies Review	5	2.60
19	Millennium	5	2.60
20	Political Science Quarterly	5	2.60
21	Review of International Political Economy	5	2.60
22	Review of International Studies	5	2.60
23	Survival	5	2.60
24	Journal of Conflict Resolution	4	2.08
25	National Interest	4	2.08

Question 49: Please select the four presses that publish books with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations.

	Response option	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Routledge	57	30.00
2	Palgrave MacMillan	54	28.42
3	Oxford University Press	53	27.89
4	Cambridge University Press	50	26.32
5	SAGE	31	16.32
6	Harvard University Press	14	7.37
7	Columbia University Press	6	3.16
8	Princeton University Press	6	3.16
9	Stanford University Press	6	3.16
10	Cornell University Press	4	2.11
11	Other (write your answer below)	2	1.05
12	Polity	2	1.05
13	University of Chicago Press	2	1.05
14	Lynne Rienner	1	0.53
15	MIT Press	1	0.53
16	Yale University Press	1	0.53

## 5.2 Teaching

Question 50: At the Ph.D. level should international relations programs:

Response option	n	Percentage
1 Become stand-alone IR departments or degree programs	90	55.20
2 Be taught as a subfield within the discipline of political science	38	23.30
3 Merge with area studies departments or programs	14	8.60
4 Merge with international history departments or programs	11	6.70
5 Don't know	5	3.10
6 Merge with economics departments or programs	5	3.10

Question 51: Are your IR course(s) for undergraduates designed more to introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline, or more to prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues?

Response option	n	Percentage
1 Introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	9	5.30
2 Both, but primarily introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	28	16.50
3 Both about equally	44	25.90
4 Both, but primarily prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	61	35.90
5 Prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	28	16.50

Question 52: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by increasing or decreasing your research in an issue area related to that event?

Response option	n	Percentage
1 Yes	101	72.70
2 No	33	23.70
3 Don't know	5	3.60

Question 53: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by seeking to make your research more relevant to policy practitioners?

Response option	n	Percentage
1 Yes	92	66.70
2 No	34	24.60
3 Don't know	12	8.70

## 6 Latin America and the Caribbean

### 6.1 Demographics

Question 54: Gender

	Gender	n	Percentage
1	Male	109	62.30
2	Female	66	37.70

Question 55: Academic Rank

	Rank 2017	n	Percentage
1	Professor Emeritus	2	1.00
2	Full Professor	40	20.10
3	Associate Professor	30	15.10
4	Assistant Professor	39	19.60
5	Adjunct	36	18.10
6	Other:	22	11.10

## 6.2 Research Interests

Question 56: What is your primary subfield within politics or political science, or are you not a political scientist?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International Relations/Global Politics	101	50.50
2	International Political Economy	22	11.00
3	Other	21	10.50
4	Area studies/Regional studies (including European studies)	13	6.50
5	Respondent Country Politics	9	4.50
6	I study International Relations, but not within the discipline of politics or political science.	8	4.00
7	Political philosophy/Political Theory	6	3.00
8	Comparative politics	5	2.50
9	International Political Sociology/Sociology of IR	5	2.50
10	Public Policy/Public Administration	2	1.00
11	Development studies	1	0.50
12	Methods	1	0.50
13	Political Sociology	1	0.50
14	I am not a scholar of politics or political science.	5	2.50

Question 57: What is your main area of research within IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Other	31	15.50
2	International/Global Security	30	15.00
3	International/Global Political Economy	22	11.00
4	International Relations of a particular region/country	18	9.00
5	International Relations Theory	18	9.00
6	Respondent country Foreign Policy	16	8.00
7	Comparative Foreign Policy	14	7.00
8	International/Global Environmental Politics	9	4.50
9	International/Global History	9	4.50
10	Human Rights	7	3.50
11	History of the international relations discipline	5	2.50
12	International Organization(s)	5	2.50
13	U.S. Foreign Policy	5	2.50
14	International Law	4	2.00
15	Development studies	2	1.00
16	European Studies/European Integration	1	0.50
17	Gender in IR	1	0.50
18	Global Civil Society	1	0.50
19	International/Global Health	1	0.50
20	I am not an IR scholar	1	0.50

Question 58: What are your secondary areas of research within IR? Please select all that apply.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International Relations Theory	55	27.64
2	International Relations of a particular region/country	50	25.13
3	Respondent country Foreign Policy	36	18.09
4	Comparative Foreign Policy	36	18.09
5	International Organization(s)	31	15.58
6	International/Global Security	29	14.57
7	History of the international relations discipline	28	14.07
8	Development studies	20	10.05
9	Human Rights	18	9.05
10	Other	18	9.05
11	International/Global History	17	8.54
12	International/Global Political Economy	17	8.54
13	European Studies/European Integration	14	7.04
14	U.S. Foreign Policy	14	7.04
15	Global Civil Society	12	6.03
16	International Law	12	6.03
17	Gender in IR	11	5.53
18	Human Security	11	5.53
19	Religion in IR	9	4.52
20	International/Global Environmental Politics	8	4.02
21	International/Global Ethics	4	2.01
22	International/Global Health	1	0.50
23	I am not an IR scholar	2	1.01

Question 59: In your research, what is the main region of the world that you study, if any?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	South America	62	30.80
2	Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	49	24.40
3	Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	20	10.00
4	Global/Use cross-regional data	13	6.50
5	North America (not including Mexico)	12	6.00
6	None	10	5.00
7	Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	9	4.50
8	East Asia (including China)	8	4.00
9	Sub-Saharan Africa	6	3.00
10	Central America (including Mexico)	4	2.00
11	Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	2	1.00
12	Southeast Asia	2	1.00
13	Western Europe	2	1.00
14	Arctic	1	0.50
15	Oceania	1	0.50

Question 60: Which of the following statements best characterizes your work? Choose the closest option if none of them is an exact fit.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	I employ a rational choice framework	12	6.10
2	My work is broadly rationalist, or what sometimes is referred to as "soft rational choice," and it relies on a general assumption of utility-maximizing actors	37	18.90
3	My work draws on both rationalist approaches and alternative approaches that do not assume the rationality of actors	100	51.00
4	My work does not assume the rationality of actors	47	24.00

Question 61: Does your research tend to be basic or applied? By basic research, we mean research for the sake of knowledge, without any specific policy applications in mind. Conversely, applied research is done with specific policy applications in mind.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Primarily basic	48	24.20
2	Both, but more basic than applied	56	28.30
3	Both about equally	35	17.70
4	Both, but more applied than basic	39	19.70
5	Primarily applied	20	10.10

Question 62: How would you characterize your work in epistemological terms?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Positivist	75	38.10
2	Non-positivist	61	31.00
3	Post-positivist	61	31.00

Question 63: Which of the following best describes your approach to the study of IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Constructivism	45	22.60
2	I do not use paradigmatic analysis	33	16.60
3	Realism	33	16.60
4	Other	29	14.60
5	Liberalism	22	11.10
6	Marxism	19	9.50
7	English school	16	8.00
8	Feminism	2	1.00

Question 64: Within the constructivist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Norm-based/sociological institutionalism	22	51.20
2	Critical constructivism	20	46.50
3	Other	1	2.30

Question 65: Within the liberal paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Neoliberal/rational choice institutionalism	11	52.40
2	Historical and/or sociological institutionalism	5	23.80
3	Domestic politics, including democratic peace	4	19.00
4	Other	1	4.80

Question 66: Within the Marxist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Neo-Gramscianism	8	42.10
2	Other critical theory	7	36.80
3	Marxist historical materialism	4	21.10

Question 67: In your research, what method do you primarily employ?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Qualitative analysis	129	64.50
2	Policy analysis	35	17.50
3	Quantitative analysis	15	7.50
4	Pure theory	7	3.50
5	Legal or ethical analysis	6	3.00
6	Other	6	3.00
7	Counterfactual analysis	1	0.50
8	Experimental	1	0.50

Question 68: In your research, what other methods do you employ, not including your primary methodology?

	Response option	Percentage
1	Policy analysis	42.05
2	Quantitative analysis	23.59
3	Qualitative analysis	21.54
4	Pure theory	18.97
5	Other	10.26
6	Legal or ethical analysis	5.13
7	Counterfactual analysis	4.10
8	Experimental	3.59

Question 69: Which type of IR colleagues have the most important influence on your work? My work is most influenced by IR colleagues who: ... Please select all that apply

	Response option	Percentage
1	Study the same issue area that I do	72.16
2	Employ the same theoretical approach that I do	44.89
3	Employ the same epistemology that I do	28.41
4	Employ the same ontology that I do	20.45
5	Apply the same methodology that I do	19.89
6	Have an affiliation at a university in the same region that I do (e.g. Latin America	15.34
7	Come from the same country or region that I do	10.23
8	Speak the same language that I do	7.95
9	Come from the same generation that I do	5.11
10	Other:	3.98

### 6.3 Journals and Presses

Question 70: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of female scholars in international relations, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their gender. To this end, these journal editors ask authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this gender citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	144	73.50
2	Don't know	26	13.30
3	Disapprove	26	13.30

Question 71: If you received such a reminder about gender from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	89	45.90
1	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more women	68	35.10
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	35	18.00
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer women	2	1.00

Question 72: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of scholars based outside the United States, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their race, nationality, or university location. To this end, some journal editors have asked authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this Non-US scholar citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	165	85.10
2	Don't know	16	8.20
3	Disapprove	13	6.70

Question 73: If you received such a reminder from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	116	60.40
2	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more scholars based outside the United States	55	28.60
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	19	9.90
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer scholars based outside the United States	2	1.00



Question 74: Please select the four journals that publish articles with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations. These can include IR journals, general political science journals and/or non-political science journals.

	Journal	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Foreign Affairs	76	42.22
2	International Organization	67	37.22
3	International Studies Quarterly	42	23.33
4	Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional	42	23.33
5	International Security	38	21.11
6	European Journal of International Relations	36	20.00
7	Foreign Policy	30	16.67
8	Le Monde Diplomatique	26	14.44
9	Millennium	25	13.89
10	Review of International Studies	25	13.89
11	International Affairs	22	12.22
12	Foreign Policy Analysis	18	10.00
13	Contexto Internacional	17	9.44
14	American Journal of Political Science	15	8.33
15	Foreign Affairs Latinoamérica	15	8.33
16	Other	15	8.33
17	World Politics	15	8.33
18	American Political Science Review	13	7.22
19	Global Governance	13	7.22
20	International Studies Review	12	6.67
21	Nueva Sociedad	11	6.11
22	Relaciones Internacionales	10	5.56
23	Review of International Political Economy	10	5.56
24	Comparative Politics	9	5.00
25	Journal of Conflict Resolution	9	5.00

Question 75: Please select the four presses that publish books with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations.

	Response option	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Cambridge University Press	124	70.86
2	Routledge	115	65.71
3	Oxford University Press	101	57.71
4	Palgrave MacMillan	84	48.00
5	SAGE	65	37.14
6	Harvard University Press	30	17.14
7	Princeton University Press	30	17.14
8	Lynne Rienner	25	14.29
9	Columbia University Press	17	9.71
10	Editora Universidade de Brasilia	13	7.43
11	Cornell University Press	12	6.86
12	Editora UNESP	10	5.71
13	MIT Press	8	4.57
14	Polity	8	4.57
15	Stanford University Press	7	4.00
16	Ashgate	6	3.43
17	Yale University Press	6	3.43
18	Other	5	2.86

## 6.4 Teaching

Question 76: At the Ph.D. level should international relations programs:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Become stand-alone IR departments or degree programs	121	60.50
2	Be taught as a subfield within the discipline of political science	42	21.00
3	Merge with area studies departments or programs	16	8.00
4	Don't know	15	7.50
5	Merge with economics departments or programs	3	1.50
6	Merge with international history departments or programs	3	1.50

Question 77: Are your IR course(s) for undergraduates designed more to introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline, or more to prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	44	22.20
2	Both, but primarily introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	75	37.90
3	Both about equally	36	18.20
4	Both, but primarily prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	33	16.70
5	Prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	10	5.10

Question 78: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by increasing or decreasing your research in an issue area related to that event?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	115	65.30
2	No	46	26.10
3	Don't know	15	8.50

Question 79: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by seeking to make your research more relevant to policy practitioners?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	94	52.50
2	No	72	40.20
3	Don't know	13	7.30

## 7 Middle East and Africa

### 7.1 Demographics

Question 80: Gender

	Gender	n	Percentage
1	Male	133	60.70
2	Female	86	39.30

Question 81: Academic Rank

	Rank 2017	n	Percentage
1	Emeritus	1	0.50
2	Full Professor	41	19.70
3	Associate Professor	49	23.60
4	Assistant Professor	108	51.90
5	Instructor	8	3.80
6	Post-Doctoral Fellow	1	0.50

## 7.2 Research Interests

Question 82: What is your primary subfield within politics or political science, or are you not a political scientist?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International Relations/Global Politics	125	48.80
2	Area studies/Regional studies (including European studies)	39	15.20
3	Other	18	7.00
4	Comparative politics	17	6.60
5	I study International Relations, but not within the discipline of politics or political science.	15	5.90
6	International Political Economy	14	5.50
7	Respondent country Politics	7	2.70
8	International Political Sociology/Sociology of IR	6	2.30
9	Political philosophy/Political Theory	5	2.00
10	Political Sociology	3	1.20
11	Public Policy/Public Administration	2	0.80
12	Methods	1	0.40
13	I am not a scholar of politics or political science.	4	1.60

Question 83: What is your main area of research within IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International/Global Security	47	18.30
2	Other	31	12.10
3	International Relations of a particular region/country	29	11.30
4	European Studies/European Integration	26	10.10
5	Respondent country Foreign Policy	21	8.20
6	International Relations Theory	21	8.20
7	International/Global Political Economy	15	5.80
8	Comparative Foreign Policy	11	4.30
9	International/Global History	9	3.50
10	Human Rights	7	2.70
11	International Law	7	2.70
12	International Organization(s)	5	1.90
13	U.S. Foreign Policy	5	1.90
14	Religion in IR	4	1.60
15	Gender in IR	3	1.20
16	Human Security	2	0.80
17	International/Global Environmental Politics	2	0.80
18	Development studies	1	0.40
19	Global Civil Society	1	0.40
20	History of the international relations discipline	1	0.40
21	I am not an IR scholar	9	3.50

Question 84: What are your secondary areas of research within IR? Please select all that apply.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Respondent country Foreign Policy	56	22.76
2	International Relations of a particular region/country	55	22.36
3	International Relations Theory	55	22.36
4	International/Global Security	48	19.51
5	International Organization(s)	34	13.82
6	European Studies/European Integration	30	12.20
7	Comparative Foreign Policy	28	11.38
8	U.S. Foreign Policy	26	10.57
9	Other	22	8.94
10	Human Security	19	7.72
11	History of the international relations discipline	17	6.91
12	International/Global History	16	6.50
13	International/Global Political Economy	15	6.10
14	Global Civil Society	12	4.88
15	Human Rights	12	4.88
16	International Law	12	4.88
17	Development studies	11	4.47
18	Religion in IR	9	3.66
19	International/Global Ethics	7	2.85
20	Gender in IR	6	2.44
21	International/Global Environmental Politics	5	2.03
22	I am not an IR scholar	1	0.41

Question 85: In your research, what is the main region of the world that you study, if any?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Turkey	38	15.00
2	Middle East	38	15.00
3	Western Europe	32	12.60
4	Global/Use cross-regional data	27	10.60
5	Russia/Former Soviet Union (excluding Baltic states)	20	7.90
6	None	16	6.30
7	Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	15	5.90
8	Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	11	4.30
9	Transnational actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	11	4.30
10	Israel	10	3.90
11	Sub-Saharan Africa	9	3.50
12	East Asia (including China)	7	2.80
13	North America (not including Mexico)	5	2.00
14	Central Asia (not including Afghanistan)	4	1.60
15	Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	4	1.60
16	South Asia (including Afghanistan)	3	1.20
17	Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	1	0.40
18	Southeast Asia	1	0.40

Question 86: Which of the following statements best characterizes your work? Choose the closest option if none of them is an exact fit.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	I employ a rational choice framework	33	13.00
2	My work is broadly rationalist, or what sometimes is referred to as "soft rational choice," and it relies on a general assumption of utility-maximizing actors	65	25.60
3	My work draws on both rationalist approaches and alternative approaches that do not assume the rationality of actors	117	46.10
4	My work does not assume the rationality of actors	39	15.40

Question 87: Does your research tend to be basic or applied? By basic research, we mean research for the sake of knowledge, without any specific policy applications in mind. Conversely, applied research is done with specific policy applications in mind.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Primarily basic	38	15.00
2	Both, but more basic than applied	73	28.70
3	Both about equally	62	24.40
4	Both, but more applied than basic	54	21.30
5	Primarily applied	27	10.60

Question 88: How would you characterize your work in epistemological terms?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Positivist	127	51.20
2	Post-positivist	70	28.20
3	Non-positivist	51	20.60

Question 89: Which of the following best describes your approach to the study of IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Realism	72	28.50
2	Constructivism	71	28.10
3	I do not use paradigmatic analysis	33	13.00
4	Liberalism	30	11.90
5	Other	21	8.30
6	English school	14	5.50
7	Marxism	7	2.80
8	Feminism	5	2.00

Question 90: Within the constructivist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Critical constructivism	31	44.90
2	Norm-based/sociological institutionalism	31	44.90
3	Other	7	10.10

Question 91: Within the liberal paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Neoliberal/rational choice institutionalism	12	41.40
2	Domestic politics, including democratic peace	10	34.50
3	Historical and/or sociological institutionalism	7	24.10

Question 92: Within the Marxist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Other critical theory	4	57.10
2	Neo-Gramscianism	2	28.60
3	Marxist historical materialism	1	14.30

Question 93: In your research, what method do you primarily employ?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Qualitative analysis	127	49.40
2	Policy analysis	67	26.10
3	Quantitative analysis	37	14.40
4	Experimental	6	2.30
5	Legal or ethical analysis	6	2.30
6	Pure theory	6	2.30
7	Other	4	1.60
8	Counterfactual analysis	2	0.80
9	Formal modeling	2	0.80

Question 94: In your research, what other methods do you employ, not including your primary methodology?

	Response option	Percentage
1	Policy analysis	41.37
2	Qualitative analysis	29.32
3	Quantitative analysis	21.29
4	Pure theory	14.46
5	Legal or ethical analysis	10.44
6	Counterfactual analysis	7.63
7	Experimental	5.22
8	Other	5.22
9	Formal modeling	3.61

Question 95: Which type of IR colleagues have the most important influence on your work? My work is most influenced by IR colleagues who: ... Please select all that apply

	Response options	Percentage
1	Study the same issue area that I do	70.00
2	Employ the same theoretical approach that I do	46.19
3	Apply the same methodology that I do	31.43
4	Employ the same epistemology that I do	24.29
5	Employ the same ontology that I do	15.24
6	Come from the same country or region that I do	8.10
7	Speak the same language that I do	7.14
8	Come from the same generation that I do	5.24
9	Have an affiliation at a university in the same region that I do (e.g. Latin America	3.81
10	Other:	3.33

### 7.3 Journals and Presses

Question 96: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of female scholars in international relations, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their gender. To this end, these journal editors ask authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this gender citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	120	57.40
2	Disapprove	50	23.90
3	Don't know	39	18.70

Question 97: If you received such a reminder about gender from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	29.50	59.00
2	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	85	42.50
3	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more women	56	28.00
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer women	0	0.00

Question 98: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of scholars based outside the United States, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their race, nationality, or university location. To this end, some journal editors have asked authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this Non-US scholar citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	144	67.90
2	Don't know	34	16.00
3	Disapprove	34	16.00

Question 99: If you received such a reminder from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	66	33.20
2	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more scholars based outside the United States	58	29.10
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	74	37.20
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer scholars based outside the United States	1	0.50



Question 100: Please select the four journals that publish articles with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations. These can include IR journals, general political science journals and/or non-political science journals.

	Journal	n	Percentage in top 4
1	International Organization	76	32.20
2	Foreign Affairs	68	28.81
3	International Security	66	27.97
4	European Journal of International Relations	42	17.80
5	International Studies Quarterly	38	16.10
6	Uluslararası İlişkiler	37	15.68
7	Journal of Conflict Resolution	34	14.41
8	International Affairs	31	13.14
9	Foreign Policy	30	12.71
10	World Politics	30	12.71
11	Millennium	29	12.29
12	Review of International Studies	28	11.86
13	Security Studies	27	11.44
14	American Political Science Review	23	9.75
15	Journal of Peace Research	21	8.90
16	Other	19	8.05
17	International Studies Review	16	6.78
18	American Journal of Political Science	14	5.93
19	International Relations	14	5.93
20	Comparative Politics	12	5.08
21	Political Science Quarterly	12	5.08
22	Foreign Policy Analysis	11	4.66
23	International Theory	11	4.66
24	Review of International Political Economy	11	4.66
25	National Interest	9	3.81

Question 101: Please select the four presses that publish books with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations.

	Response option	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Cambridge University Press	148	63.52
2	Oxford University Press	126	54.08
3	Routledge	115	49.36
4	Palgrave MacMillan	80	34.33
5	SAGE	49	21.03
6	Harvard University Press	39	16.74
7	Princeton University Press	38	16.31
8	Columbia University Press	29	12.45
9	Cornell University Press	27	11.59
10	Lynne Rienner	18	7.73
11	Stanford University Press	15	6.44
12	University of Chicago Press	15	6.44
13	University of Michigan Press	13	5.58
14	MIT Press	8	3.43
15	Polity	8	3.43
16	Yale University Press	8	3.43
17	Other	5	2.15
18	University of California Press	4	1.72

## 7.4 Teaching

Question 102: At the Ph.D. level should international relations programs:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Become stand-alone IR departments or degree programs	122	48.60
2	Be taught as a subfield within the discipline of political science	89	35.50
3	Merge with area studies departments or programs	22	8.80
4	Don't know	10	4.00
5	Merge with international history departments or programs	5	2.00
6	Merge with economics departments or programs	3	1.20

Question 103: Are your IR course(s) for undergraduates designed more to introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline, or more to prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	24	9.50
2	Both, but primarily introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	71	28.10
3	Both about equally	60	23.70
4	Both, but primarily prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	68	26.90
5	Prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	30	11.90

Question 104: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by increasing or decreasing your research in an issue area related to that event?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	177	81.20
2	No	32	14.70
3	Don't know	9	4.10

Question 105: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by seeking to make your research more relevant to policy practitioners?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	113	51.80
2	No	93	42.70
3	Don't know	12	5.50

## 8 Western Europe and Canada

### 8.1 Demographics

Question 106: Gender

	Gender	n	Percentage
1	Male	550	66.70
2	Female	275	33.30

Question 107: Academic Rank

	Rank 2017	n	Percentage
1	Emeritus	25	2.40
2	Full Professor	226	21.60
3	Associate Professor	233	22.30
4	Assistant Professor	253	24.20
5	Adjunct	15	1.40
6	Instructor	39	3.70
7	Visiting Instructor/Visiting Assistant Professor	11	1.10
8	Post-Doctoral Fellow	130	12.40
9	Research Associate	31	3.00
10	PhD Candidate	45	4.30
11	Other	32	3.10

## 8.2 Research Interests

Question 108: What is your primary subfield within politics or political science, or are you not a political scientist?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International Relations/Global Politics	484	49.70
2	Area studies/Regional studies (including European studies)	96	9.90
3	International Political Economy	89	9.10
4	Other	72	7.40
5	Comparative politics	65	6.70
6	International Political Sociology/Sociology of IR	31	3.20
7	Development studies	30	3.10
8	I study International Relations, but not within the discipline of politics or political science.	28	2.90
9	Political philosophy/Political Theory	24	2.50
10	Public Policy/Public Administration	17	1.70
11	Political Sociology	9	0.90
12	Respondent country Politics	7	0.70
13	Methods	2	0.20
14	I am not a scholar of politics or political science.	20	2.10

Question 109: What is your main area of research within IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International/Global Security	150	15.30
2	Other	118	12.10
3	International/Global Political Economy	98	10.00
4	European Studies/European Integration	88	9.00
5	International Relations Theory	86	8.80
6	International Organization(s)	64	6.50
7	International Relations of a particular region/country	59	6.00
8	Development studies	46	4.70
9	International/Global Environmental Politics	29	3.00
10	Respondent country Foreign Policy	26	2.70
11	Comparative Foreign Policy	26	2.70
12	Gender in IR	21	2.10
13	International/Global History	20	2.00
14	Human Rights	18	1.80
15	U.S. Foreign Policy	16	1.60
16	Human Security	14	1.40
17	International/Global Ethics	13	1.30
18	Religion in IR	13	1.30
19	International Law	10	1.00
20	Global Civil Society	8	0.80
21	History of the international relations discipline	8	0.80
22	International/Global Health	6	0.60
23	I am not an IR scholar	41	4.20

Question 110: What are your secondary areas of research within IR? Please select all that apply.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	International Relations Theory	182	19.87
2	International Organization(s)	165	18.01
3	International/Global Security	156	17.03
4	European Studies/European Integration	126	13.76
5	International Relations of a particular region/country	119	12.99
6	Development studies	106	11.57
7	Other	104	11.35
8	Comparative Foreign Policy	97	10.59
9	International/Global Political Economy	93	10.15
10	Respondent country Foreign Policy	72	7.86
11	Human Security	66	7.21
12	Human Rights	63	6.88
13	History of the international relations discipline	61	6.66
14	International/Global History	59	6.44
15	U.S. Foreign Policy	59	6.44
16	International Law	57	6.22
17	Global Civil Society	56	6.11
18	Gender in IR	50	5.46
19	International/Global Environmental Politics	38	4.15
20	International/Global Ethics	30	3.28
21	Religion in IR	16	1.75
22	International/Global Health	10	1.09
23	I am not an IR scholar	21	2.29

Question 111: In your research, what is the main region of the world that you study, if any?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Western Europe	172	17.90
2	Global/Use cross-regional data	119	12.40
3	None	106	11.00
4	Sub-Saharan Africa	85	8.80
5	Transnational actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	78	8.10
6	Transnational Actors/International Organizations/International NGOs	69	7.20
7	Middle East and North Africa (including Turkey)	65	6.70
8	North America (not including Mexico)	58	6.00
9	East Asia (including China)	53	5.50
10	Russia/Former Soviet Union (excluding Baltic states)	35	3.60
11	Central and Eastern Europe (including the Baltic states)	30	3.10
12	South Asia (including Afghanistan)	28	2.90
13	Latin America (including Mexico and the Caribbean)	27	2.80
14	Southeast Asia	17	1.80
15	Arctic	12	1.20
16	Central Asia (not including Afghanistan)	8	0.80
17	Oceania	1	0.10

Question 112: Which of the following statements best characterizes your work? Choose the closest option if none of them is an exact fit.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	I employ a rational choice framework	40	4.30
2	My work is broadly rationalist, or what sometimes is referred to as "soft rational choice," and it relies on a general assumption of utility-maximizing actors	155	16.50
3	My work draws on both rationalist approaches and alternative approaches that do not assume the rationality of actors	431	45.90
4	My work does not assume the rationality of actors	314	33.40

Question 113: Does your research tend to be basic or applied? By basic research, we mean research for the sake of knowledge, without any specific policy applications in mind. Conversely, applied research is done with specific policy applications in mind.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Primarily basic	190	20.20
2	Both, but more basic than applied	336	35.70
3	Both about equally	159	16.90
4	Both, but more applied than basic	164	17.40
5	Primarily applied	91	9.70

Question 114: How would you characterize your work in epistemological terms?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Positivist	352	38.10
2	Post-positivist	298	32.30
3	Non-positivist	274	29.70

Question 115: Which of the following best describes your approach to the study of IR?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Constructivism	286	30.30
2	I do not use paradigmatic analysis	270	28.60
3	Other	96	10.20
4	Realism	93	9.90
5	Liberalism	74	7.80
6	English school	56	5.90
7	Marxism	38	4.00
8	Feminism	30	3.20

Question 116: Within the constructivist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Norm-based/sociological institutionalism	131	46.50
2	Critical constructivism	111	39.40
3	Other	40	14.20

Question 117: Within the liberal paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach.

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Neoliberal/rational choice institutionalism	38	51.40
2	Domestic politics, including democratic peace	18	24.30
3	Historical and/or sociological institutionalism	15	20.30
4	Other	3	4.10

Question 118: Within the Marxist paradigm, please specify your main theoretical approach

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Neo-Gramscianism	15	39.50
2	Other critical theory	13	34.20
3	Marxist historical materialism	10	26.30

Question 119: In your research, what method do you primarily employ?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Qualitative analysis	692	71.80
2	Quantitative analysis	113	11.70
3	Policy analysis	69	7.20
4	Other	37	3.80
5	Pure theory	30	3.10
6	Legal or ethical analysis	14	1.50
7	Counterfactual analysis	4	0.40
8	Formal modeling	3	0.30
9	Experimental	2	0.20

Question 120: In your research, what other methods do you employ, not including your primary methodology?

	Response option	Percentage
1	Policy analysis	42.65
2	Quantitative analysis	22.22
3	Pure theory	18.52
4	Qualitative analysis	18.52
5	Legal or ethical analysis	14.59
6	Other	11.00
7	Counterfactual analysis	10.44
8	Experimental	7.18
9	Formal modeling	3.59

Question 121: Which type of IR colleagues have the most important influence on your work? My work is most influenced by IR colleagues who: ... Please select all that apply

	Response option	Percentage
1	Study the same issue area that I do	72.99
2	Employ the same theoretical approach that I do	36.68
3	Employ the same epistemology that I do	23.49
4	Employ the same ontology that I do	21.61
5	Apply the same methodology that I do	20.23
6	Speak the same language that I do	18.97
7	Other:	6.91
8	Have an affiliation at a university in the same region that I do (e.g. Latin America	5.90
9	Come from the same generation that I do	5.40
10	Come from the same country or region that I do	3.89

### 8.3 Journals and Presses

Question 122: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of female scholars in international relations, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their gender. To this end, these journal editors ask authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this gender citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	579	63.70
2	Don't know	172	18.90
3	Disapprove	158	17.40

Question 123: If you received such a reminder about gender from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more women	350	39.10
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	289	32.30
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	249	27.90
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer women	6	0.70

Question 124: A number of recent studies have highlighted the possible under-representation of scholars based outside the United States, as reflected in article citations and graduate syllabi, and as a share of tenured and tenure-track faculty. Several prominent journals report taking steps to ensure that scholars receive appropriate intellectual acknowledgment regardless of their race, nationality, or university location. To this end, some journal editors have asked authors to pay particular attention to this issue by citing overlooked authors and literatures. **Do you approve of this Non-US scholar citation policy?**

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Approve	598	66.30
2	Don't know	161	17.80
3	Disapprove	143	15.90

Question 125: If you received such a reminder from a journal editor in the review process this would:

	Response option	n	Percentage
2	Change my behavior by causing me to cite more scholars based outside the United States	329	37.20
1	Have no impact on my behavior because I already make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	313	35.40
3	Have no impact on my behavior even though I currently do not make a special effort to cite underrepresented individuals	229	25.90
4	Change my behavior by causing me to cite fewer scholars based outside the United States	13	1.50



Question 126: Please select the four journals that publish articles with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations. These can include IR journals, general political science journals and/or non-political science journals.

	Journal	n	Percentage in top 4
1	International Organization	474	59.85
2	European Journal of International Relations	352	44.44
3	International Studies Quarterly	288	36.36
4	International Security	209	26.39
5	Foreign Affairs	160	20.20
6	Review of International Studies	150	18.94
7	World Politics	140	17.68
8	Millennium	136	17.17
9	Other	133	16.79
10	American Political Science Review	113	14.27
11	Review of International Political Economy	103	13.01
12	Journal of Peace Research	96	12.12
13	International Affairs	93	11.74
14	American Journal of Political Science	81	10.23
15	Journal of Conflict Resolution	75	9.47
16	Security Studies	59	7.45
17	Foreign Policy	54	6.82
18	International Theory	51	6.44
19	Global Governance	44	5.56
20	International Studies Review	41	5.18
21	International Relations	37	4.67
22	Review of International Organizations	36	4.55
23	Foreign Policy Analysis	25	3.16
24	Comparative Politics	23	2.90
25	International Political Sociology	21	2.65

Question 127: Please select the four presses that publish books with the greatest influence on the way IR scholars think about international relations.

	Response option	n	Percentage in top 4
1	Cambridge University Press	656	84.65
2	Oxford University Press	578	74.58
3	Routledge	364	46.97
4	Cornell University Press	258	33.29
5	Palgrave MacMillan	242	31.23
6	Princeton University Press	200	25.81
7	SAGE	113	14.58
8	Harvard University Press	90	11.61
9	Columbia University Press	70	9.03
10	Lynne Rienner	68	8.77
11	MIT Press	64	8.26
12	Other	57	7.35
13	Polity	57	7.35
14	Stanford University Press	49	6.32
15	University of Chicago Press	30	3.87
16	Yale University Press	25	3.23
17	University of Michigan Press	20	2.58
18	University of California Press	16	2.06

## 8.4 Teaching

Question 128: At the Ph.D. level should international relations programs:

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Be taught as a subfield within the discipline of political science	409	43.70
2	Become stand-alone IR departments or degree programs	280	29.90
3	Don't know	137	14.70
4	Merge with area studies departments or programs	64	6.80
5	Merge with international history departments or programs	36	3.90
6	Merge with economics departments or programs	9	1.00

Question 129: Are your IR course(s) for undergraduates designed more to introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline, or more to prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	127	13.90
2	Both, but primarily introduce students to scholarship in the IR discipline	305	33.40
3	Both about equally	228	24.90
4	Both, but primarily prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	189	20.70
5	Prepare students to be informed about foreign policy and international issues	65	7.10

Question 130: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by increasing or decreasing your research in an issue area related to that event?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	574	70.30
2	No	213	26.10
3	Don't know	30	3.70

Question 131: In the past five years, have you responded to any major world event by seeking to make your research more relevant to policy practitioners?

	Response option	n	Percentage
1	Yes	492	59.60
2	No	288	34.90
3	Don't know	45	5.50